



МИНИСТЕРСТВО НАУКИ И ВЫСШЕГО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ  
РОССИЙСКОЙ ФЕДЕРАЦИИ  
Федеральное государственное автономное образовательное учреждение  
высшего образования  
«Дальневосточный федеральный университет»  
(ДФУ)



УТВЕРЖДАЮ  
Заместитель председателя  
приемной комиссии  
А.Н. Шущин  
\_\_\_\_\_ 2022 г.

**ВСТУПИТЕЛЬНОЕ ИСПЫТАНИЕ ПО АНГЛИЙСКОМУ ЯЗЫКУ, 2022 год**

**Вариант № 1**

***Выполните предложенные ниже задания и перенесите свои ответы в БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ.***

***При переносе ответов в заданиях В1-В2 цифры записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов.***

***Прочитайте текст и выполните задания А1–А7. Запишите в бланке ответов цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.***

Shirley was preparing to leave her friend Caroline for the night when Caroline's guardian and uncle, Mr Helstone, entered. He seemed to be upset. "I'm glad you haven't gone, Shirley", he said. "I need a favour from you." Caroline joined them, expecting a lecture on their absence from church that morning.

"I shall not sleep at home tonight", her uncle continued. "I have just met an old friend and promised to go to his home. I shall return about noon tomorrow. Now..."

Shirley interrupted him, pleased that Mr Helstone was ready to place his trust in her. "I understand", she said. "Do you want me to stay in the house and watch over your niece and maids while you are away?"

As it was growing late, the arrangements were made quickly, and the girls agreed not to separate. Mr Helstone's reason for making these arrangements was that he knew riots were possible that evening. "If there should be any trouble in the night, if you should hear the picking of a lock, the breaking of glass or the sounds of steps

in the house, what would you do? I am not afraid to tell you, that such incidents are very possible in the present time. So, tell me, how would you behave?"

"I don't know", replied Shirley light-heartedly. "Perhaps I would faint – fall down and have to be picked up again!" She laughed, then requested and received the loan of a pair of pistols, and Mr Helstone went on his way.

The two girls ate supper, then moved to some seats in the bay window. They were silent, listening to any noise or disturbance. Every window and door was locked and bolted, but Shirley kept the pistol by her side, and gave Caroline a small, sharp knife. The two girls didn't want to go to bed, and sat silent for half an hour in a state of nervous excitement. The night was very still, and the air was clear.

Towards midnight the barking of the house dog disturbed their quiet wait. Shirley put out the candle so as not to be seen and leant cautiously out of the window.

There was a louder noise than the dog's barking – the sound of marching feet. They approached steadily. It was not the tread of two or even a dozen men; it was the tread of hundreds. The march stopped at the gate. There was silence.

From the angry voices, the girls realized that the group were planning some kind of attack on the house. Caroline trembled. She doubted if she would have the courage to use her weapon even if the need arose.

There was a pause. Then someone in the group dropped a weapon. The sound rang out on the stone drive and the dog barked again, furiously, fiercely. Alarmed, the troop resumed their march. Shirley turned calmly to Caroline and suggested that it was time for bed.

- A1** Mr Helstone appeared to be worried because
- 1) Caroline and Shirley had not been to church that morning.
  - 2) he feared that Shirley had already gone.
  - 3) Caroline and Shirley were leaving.
  - 4) he had met an old friend .

- A2** Why was Shirley pleased?
- 1) Mr Helstone was going away.
  - 2) Mr Helstone would return the following day.
  - 3) Mr Helstone had met an old friend.
  - 4) Mr Helstone believed he could depend on her.

- A3** Mr Helstone believed that
- 1) there might be serious trouble that night.
  - 2) the girls should leave the house.
  - 3) the house was safe.
  - 4) there was someone in the house.

- A4** Shirley was
- 1) likely to faint that night.
  - 2) inclined to ignore the possible danger.
  - 3) unprepared for the danger.
  - 4) unsure of what she would do.

- A5** The two girls
- 1) wanted to go to bed.
  - 2) were too tired to sleep.
  - 3) talked to keep themselves from falling asleep.
  - 4) were too disturbed to go to bed.

- A6** Why did Shirley put out the candle?
- 1) To stop the dog barking.
  - 2) So that no one would see her.
  - 3) Because she wanted to close the window.
  - 4) Because she wanted to go to bed.

- A7** Why did the troops march on?
- 1) Because of the dog's angry barking.
  - 2) One of them had dropped a weapon.
  - 3) Shirley said it was time for bed.
  - 4) An alarm sounded.

*Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами А8-А14. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям А8-А14, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в бланке ответов цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.*

### Your Future World

What will you be doing in 2025? Will you be living in an undersea research station? Will you be the chief engineer **A8** \_\_\_\_ a bridge across the Atlantic Ocean? Will you be leading an **A9** \_\_\_\_ to the planet Mars? Will you be ...?

You can daydream, of course, but nobody knows exactly what the world will be **A10** \_\_\_\_ . But scientists have made some guesses.

Based on the advances made, they believe people will be healthier. Diphtheria, malaria, tuberculosis, polio and many other killers are under control now. These diseases are on the way out, **A11** \_\_\_\_ to germ killing chemicals, new ways of finding out about our bodies, and new ways of providing clean, safe **A12** \_\_\_\_ and water.

Healthier people live longer, so we can expect the world's population to **A13** \_\_\_\_ sharply. It may double in the next forty years! This brings up a serious problem: how will we find food, water, and minerals for such a huge population?

Scientists are at work on some solutions. From the ocean they hope to get new fertilizers to increase the yield of the soil; new chemicals to kill crop-destroying insects without **A14** \_\_\_\_ other animals, new sources of water or supplies of food.

<b>A8</b>	1) inventing	2) designing	3) scheming	4) doing
<b>A9</b>	1) exploration	2) expenditure	3) expedition	4) exhibit
<b>A10</b>	1) like	2) alike	3) likely	4) likable
<b>A11</b>	1) as a result	2) because	3) on account	4) thanks
<b>A12</b>	1) eat	2) feed	3) food	4) cooking
<b>A13</b>	1) decrease	2) distract	3) dissolve	4) increase
<b>A14</b>	1) hurting	2) harming	3) injuring	4) wounding

Whatever the real reason – the trend seems to have already peaked. A lot of such shows **E** \_\_\_\_ or are expected to go in the near future. And the replacement seems to be talents shows – watching competitions in dance, singing and general entertainment. Does it mean that people are changing? It is too early to say. Most agree that these **F** \_\_\_\_ .

- 1.to basic human instinct
- 2.is still early to judge
- 3.are simply the cycles of fashion
- 4.but more usually the stars are members
- 5.that brought reality TV to centre stage
- 6.a type of programme that presents
- 7.seem to have disappeared

**B1**

*Установите соответствие между заголовками 1–8 и текстами А–G. Занесите свои ответы в бланк ответов. При переносе ответов цифры записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Используйте каждую цифру только один раз. В задании один заголовок лишний.*

1. Just in time
2. Just in case
3. Eventful life
4. A curious case

5. Reduced expectations
6. Royal brother
7. Royal ancestor
8. Double trouble

**A.** I am a mother of identical, mirror-image boys – David and John. No one in the family but me can tell them apart. I am constantly amazed at how close they are. Once when they were babies David was ill, but it was John who began crying wildly. I tried to calm John first since I was sure nothing was wrong with him. But he only cried louder. I finally gave up with him and gave some medicine to David – who really was unwell. As soon as John sensed his brother felt better, he immediately settled to sleep – like turning off a switch.

**B.** The 12 year old was playing near the Platte River in North Bend, Nebraska. The river was high and as the boy stepped in, the current pushed his legs away. He floated off, spinning in the powerful current. At the last possible moment before the rapids, his yells were heard by his dog. It jumped in, reached the boy and towed him ashore. Another second and the boy would have been away to certain death.

**C.** Armgaard Karl Graves, referred to in press reports as “the Glasgow Spy”, was convicted in Scotland under the Official Secrets Act (1911) for spying on the British Navy. He spent years successfully creating an identity as an Australian doctor and in Scotland “furthered” his medical training and even conducted important clinical experiments. But he was eventually caught by a suspicious post office worker as he sent and received post under a variety of assumed names.

**D.** Zsa Zsa Gabor was born in Budapest on February 6<sup>th</sup>, 1917. Now in her 90s she has had a long and varied life. She was a beauty queen and singer before becoming a famous screen actress. Latterly her fame grew from her many public appearances from the 1970’s onwards. She was married 8 times but only had one child with second husband, Conrad Hilton. Her last marriage to Frederic von Anhalt gave her honorary title Prinzessin von Anhalt.

**E.** “Who do you think you are” is one of my favourite TV programs. Each episode researches the family history of a celebrity, back into the mists of time. It gives them a sense, genetically speaking, of who they really are. In the UK there are good records of birth, marriages and death going back hundreds of years. One of the best episodes was on Boris

Johnson, the Mayor of London. He was thrilled when he discovered he was directly related to King George II.

**F.** Paris Hilton is a famous socialite, media personality, actress, model and singer. In 2007 her grandfather Barron Hilton pledged 97% of his estate to a charitable foundation founded by his father. A value of more than 2 billion dollars was cited in press reports. Many now believe that Paris and the other grandchildren have had their potential inheritance sharply reduced. Others have commented that this news was unlikely to place severe limitations on her future life style.

**G.** Andy always travels well equipped for any potential possibility. He has a sewing repair kit and a small medical kit with aspirin, etc. These are, I suppose, perfectly sensible. But what about a ball of string, tape measure, masking tape, Swiss army penknife, disposable cutlery, disinfectant, dry bags and an inflatable back rest? Andy says you never know what might happen and it’s always best to be prepared.

**B2**

*Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски А–F частями предложений, обозначенными цифрами 1–7. Одна из частей в списке 1–7 лишняя. Занесите цифры, обозначающие соответствующие части предложений, в бланк ответов. При переносе ответов цифры записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов.*

### Reality TV

Reality TV seems to dominate broadcasting these days. But what is it, how did it emerge and why on earth is it popular? The first question is easily answered. Reality TV is **A** \_\_\_ unscripted, dramatic or humorous situations or events. It can involve celebrities **B** \_\_\_ of the public.

Reality TV has been gradually growing in importance for over 60 years. “Candid Camera” – the show that filmed ordinary people reacting to set ups and pranks – started in 1948. Some people, however, believe it was the Japanese with their awful shows in the 1980s and 90s **C** \_\_\_\_\_. Others believe that the television phenomenon that is called “Big Brother” was the show that spawned the reality TV age.

But why are the shows so popular? Different theories come to life. Some believe that it is due **D** \_\_\_\_\_ that we like to watch horrible behavior: the same instinct that once inspired the ancient Romans to go and watch gladiators destroy each other at the Coliseum. Others suggest a kind of voyeurism is involved there – an unhealthy curiosity to spy on other people’s lives.

## Грамматика и лексика

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами B3–B9, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текста. Запишите полученные слова в бланке ответов. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы B3–B9.

### A Scottish Castle

B3. For more than 800 years the castle was a fortress against the English and rival Scottish clans. It originally \_\_\_\_\_ on the banks of the river on a hill top overlooking the sea. **STAND**

B4. For the most part the castle was in a state of neglect since then. About 150 years ago it became a luxurious farm house and thousands of \_\_\_\_\_ were kept on the surrounding hillsides. **SHEEP**

B5. Then in the early part of the twentieth century it became a hunting and fishing lodge. Wealthy visitors paid good money trying to catch Atlantic salmon — Scotland's \_\_\_\_\_ sporting fish. **STRONG**

B6. The inspiration to restore the castle came to John Faulkner when he \_\_\_\_\_ in the sea on an unusually warm August afternoon. **SWIM**

B7. Seeing the castle's walls and towers over the sparkling water, he imagined how it must have looked in \_\_\_\_\_ glorious far off days. **THAT**

B8. Now, ten years after that summer swim, he is in the mood for celebration as he finally \_\_\_\_\_ his biggest ambition. **REALISE**

B9. All the difficult and expensive restoration was finished, and his \_\_\_\_\_ guests are due to arrive this evening. **ONE**

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами B10–B15, однокоренные слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Запишите полученные слова в бланке ответов. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы B10–B15.

### The Old Theatre

B10. For years the old town theatre was a failure. It was very expensive, but not comfortable, and most of the plays performed were \_\_\_\_\_. **POPULAR**

B11. In an attempt to make it more \_\_\_\_\_, they began putting on more comedies and well known, successful dramas. **COMMERCE**

B12. Because the audiences were made up of \_\_\_\_\_ young people with low incomes and students, discounted tickets were introduced. **MAIN**

B13. In \_\_\_\_\_, there was the issue of the uncomfortable seating. Despite the huge cost, the old seats were ripped out and new ones installed. **ADD**

B14. All of these measures made the theatre's new owner rather \_\_\_\_\_. Would there be enough new customers to make up for all the money invested? **ANXIETY**

B15. But in \_\_\_\_\_ everything has worked out pretty well. Audiences are on average three times larger than before. The theatre is now an outstanding success. **REAL**